

SOLID STATE EVENT INITIATOR (SSI)

CRITICAL TIMING of PYROTECHNIC EVENTS

INVOCON, INC. 0722

Invocon's Solid State Initiator (SSI) provides highly reliable and safe initiation capabilities for energetic devices (squibs). It is a solid state replacement for Invocon's historic work horse – the Capacitive Discharge Initiator (CDI). The SSI replaces the mechanical devices of the CDI with solid state electronics while maintaining the same levels of protection for fail-safe activation of engines and pyrotechnic functions required by rockets and spacecraft.

The SSI maximizes flexibility in controlling event initiation by using a combination of timing, external commands, and altitude. Each channel is fully programmable with automated error checking at multiple levels. It also features Invocon's *Squib Sense* ™ fire path analysis capability to ensure that all stages in each fire path are ready for action whether the vehicle is armed or safe.

Key SSI Features:

- Four fully redundant (or eight non-redundant) programmable output channels
- Redundant input triggers for starting the event timers
- 1 millisecond timing resolution per channel on timed functions
- Optional external command triggers for all channels
- Optical isolation between fire paths and control electronics
- Size, weight, and power: 6.25 x 6.25 x 1.78 in, 3.5 lbs
 - o 77% reduction in volume from the legacy CDI
 - o 75% reduction in mass from the legacy CDI
- Power options include:
 - Single or redundant smart rechargeable batteries
 - Single or redundant smart primary batteries
 - Standard vehicle power: 24 to 36 VDC
- Programmable features:
 - Any combination of channel firing sequences
 - o Programmable "safe" altitudes for each channel
 - Logic controlled event start windows
 - Rejects illegal program inputs
 - Selectable sequence start Lanyard pull, alternate trigger input, or logic command



Key Interface Specifications	
Input Voltage	24 – 36VDC
Input Current	- 60 mA continous at 28V (30 mA per timer) - 5A per squib at initiation
Connectors	- MIL-C-38999 for power - HD DB-15 connector for programming - Standard DB-style connectors for all other functions
Size	6.25 x 6.25 x 1.775 inches (not including connectors)
Weight	3.5 lbs
Case Material	7075 aluminum, Alodine coated (AlMag available if weight critical)
Operating Temperature	-24° to +61°C (Acceptance Levels) -34° to +71°C (Qualification Levels)



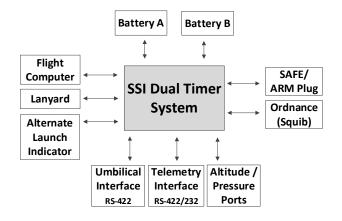
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Additional SSI Features include:

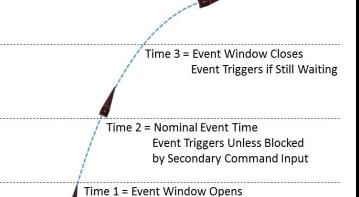
- Triple Modular Redundancy (TMR) implemented in all core logic
- Continuous Health and Status data output via RS422/RS232 to display GUI and/or host vehicle
 - o Altitude Sensor Reading
 - Altitude Switch state (open/close)
 - Command fire event status
 - SAFE/ARM plug insertion status
 - Squib Sense[™] fire path sensing/analysis
 - Arming status
 - Firing path voltage
 - o Input power voltage
 - Firing time and current reporting
- Includes port to simulate altitude for bench testing
- Protected against unsafe umbilical (UMBI) pulls
 - Inhibits timer reset after Lanyard pull
- Capable of simultaneously firing all squibs
- Can be "armed" using two methods:
 - Legacy GSE analog inputs
 - o Computer comands via RS422
- Compatible with existing ground support equipment (GSE)
- Graphical User Interface (GUI) for programming, monitoring, and user control



Notional SSI Vehicle Interfaces

Example Event Initiation

Altitude, timing, and command inputs are fully programmable for each channel



(from IMU or Flight Control Computer)

Event Can Trigger using

Time or Commanded Input

Safe Altitude: Event will not occur below this altitude

Time 0 = Launch
- Lanyard Pull
- Alternate Trigger

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System specifications subject to change without notice.
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